

Raymond Recorder

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WELLING NEWS

by Mrs. E. K. Bullock

Mr. and Mrs. N. W. Peterson have returned to their farm for the summer.

Mrs. A. M. Bullock is in Galt Hospital on account of an old back injury.

Extensive improvements are to be made at the Welling school grounds. Play grounds equipment of various kinds are to be installed. It is rumored that the new high school may also be finished this summer.

A large audience was present at the Mothers Day program at the church last Sunday. The program was varied and interesting. The mothers were presented with flowers.

B. F. Stringham is leaving soon for Provo Utah, to attend a reunion at B. Y. U. of those who attended there 50 years or more ago. He was of the class of '78.

Mrs. Atha Peterson is leaving for Salt Lake City June 3rd to attend June Conference.

Mrs. D. Woolley has returned to her home in Welling. She spent the winter in Utah. Returning home she visited her sons Wayne in New York and Glen in Toronto. She says in her estimation conditions are bad in the U.S. Shortages in a great number of things and very high prices.

Murray Wilde and Lee Bullock motored to Lethbridge to see Spike Jones and his city slickers. The crowd was so large there was difficulty in seeing but not in hearing.

Quite a few people from here took advantage of the lovely weather and Friday being a holiday and went to Waterton. Among those were Mr. D. M. Wilde and family Roy Chipman and family, Oscar Bevans, Gordon Wilde, Murray Bullock and Mel Foote.

The parents and young brothers and sisters of Miss Suzie Sugai who is employed at the Welling Store left Saturday to return to the ancestral home in Japan. Four of the older children decided to remain in Canada. They are Maggie, Suzie, Ivan, June.

Welling and Farm Hill played two ball games this week. Farm Hill winning the first and Welling the second.

Word has been received that the

Misses Doris and Ruth Weinheimer and Dorothy Wilde have passed their first year normal.

Mr. and Mrs. George Bullock are expecting a visit shortly from their daughter Maxine and husband Yole Ackroyd of Long Beach California.

Bishop and Mrs. S. F. Wilde and family, A. E. Foote and family and Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Wilde and family also motored to Waterton.

On May 24th about 35 of our students motored to Cardston to participate in the Track and Field day there. Although our contestants had only a short training period and were not in top shape, they made a good showing and brought back a goodly share of honors. Competing in the meet gave a lot of good experience to our boys and girls and a lot of encouragement.

It will still take a lot of co-operation from the community. The track committee and the Athletic Association are hoping to stage a track and field day in Raymond later in the season. Following is a list of the winners in Cardston:

Under 19 years:
Randolph Audenaert—1st in the 5 mile.
Alan Witbeck—1st in 1 mile and half mile.

Max Fairbanks—1st in High Jump.
Tom Holmes—2nd in Pole Vault.
Monte Neal—2nd in running broad.
Lee Fairbanks—3rd in High Jump and shot put.

Under 14 years
Gary Salmon—3rd in high jump.
John Holmes—3rd in pole vault.

William Jones spent Sunday in Calgary.

Lyle Bigelow of Calgary is the guest of his sister Mrs. Rayo Woolf.

NEWS NOTES

Mr. and Mrs. Ike Orgill had as dinner guests Wednesday, Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Brown and daughter Vivian.

Mayor and Mrs. Jensen and small daughter Audrey left Thursday morning for Utah.

Mrs. May Tollestrup was pleasantly surprised Wednesday evening when friends dropped in for a birthday party. Mrs. Tollestrup received a gift and a pleasant evening was spent.

Mr. Evan Sabey received a visit this week from his uncle Ted and Hyrum Evans of Utah.

Mr. and Mrs. John Allen, accompanied by their daughter Shirley and son Richard and Patricia Mitchell and Gilbert Rowland motored to Waterton May 24th.

Mrs. H. C. Cunningham and daughter Betty of Lethbridge were visitors at the S. J. Follis home over the weekend.

Mrs. Hattie Woolley has returned home after spending some time in the States.

Buddy Paley spent the weekend here, from Suffield Alberta.

Miss May Organ was a guest of her sister Mrs. Aneca, over the week end.

Alice Stevens was home for the week end.

A pretty wedding was solemnized May 9th, when Rev. Father John Duplantier united in marriage, Jean, old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Czeck and John K. Swanson, son of Mrs. Maria Swanson of Calgary. The bride was lovely in her white satin and lace gown with floor length veil and lace gown with floor length veil and she carried a bouquet of red roses. Attendants were her brother Mr. Steve Czeck and her sister Anne, who was in blue with corsage of pink roses. The usher was another brother Joseph.

Out of town guests were Mrs. Marie Swanson, mother of the groom and Miss Kay Knight, cousin of the groom. A reception was held later at the bride's home, with Mr. John Czeck as master of ceremonies.

Eldon Peterson is here visiting his family.

Miss Winnifred Mitchell was home from Calgary for the week-end.

Miss Kathleen Holmes has returned from Vancouver where she has been studying voice.

Mrs. W. Wiggill is visiting her son in Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Kirkham had as their guests the other evening, Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Richards of Helper, Utah, and Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Evans of Oakley California, and Mr. and Mrs. Hyrum Evans of Lehi, Utah.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Leavitt, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Glen Tollestrup of Lethbridge were business visitors in Hayre, Mont., Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lorrin Larson, and Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Woolf were in Taber Friday for the stampede, and report a very good stampede was held there.

Mr. and Mrs. T. W. Meldrum and family spent the weekend in Brooks.

Mr. and Mrs. Byron Anderson of Calgary visited here Sunday.

Friends will be sorry to hear that Lillian Robinson is sick again.

Visitors at the D. A. Bennett home last week were their four daughters, Molly, Eloise and Kay from Waterton and Bernice from Great Falls.

Miss Irene Wocknitz of Foremost is a visitor at the Harry Robinson home this week.

Mrs. Hudson Sr of Magrath is visiting her son and daughter and their families here.

A farewell program was held Sunday in the Second Ward Church for Miss Juno Anderson, who leaves next week for Salt Lake City before going on a mission to Eastern Canada.

The program consisted of a solo by Kay Salmon, Piano solo by Shirley Allen, Musical reading by Doreen Hancock and talks by Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Anderson, Miss June and Pres. T. George Wood and Bishop Palmer.

Friends will be sorry to learn that Mr. Stan Donaldson is a patient in the hospital suffering from pneumonia.

L.D. King Honored

Last week, L.D. King, well known business man in Raymond since 1903 was presented with a bronze plaque bearing the engraving: Presented to L. D. King in appreciation of twenty five years association with the Ford Motor Company of Canada, Ltd. 1921 to 1946, and signed by W. R. Campbell. The presentation was made by the Alberta manager of the company and at the same time L. D. was presented with a fine Longines wrist watch with the above engraving on the back.

L.D. sold his first Ford car in 1918 when he and George Greene were in the garage business. In 1921 L. D. bought out his partner's share and since that time has carried the Ford banner in the Raymond district.

Taking the Bull By the Horns

The Railwaysmen strike, which crippled the United States last week, caused President Truman to propose drastic measures. Irresponsible leaders of labour unions are now strong enough to force unbelievable hardships on the people of the United States. They can cut off your newspaper, your milk supply, your heat and light and almost every item of food. Labour holds the whip over the lives of millions of people and unless they accept a serious view of their responsibility to society as well as their "rights" trouble lies ahead. Truman's speech before the Congress indicated that railwaysmen union leaders had lost sight of everything but their own interests.

Have you ever thought what such a strike would do; if you were shipping milk to the city, or if you owned a chick hatchery and sent chicks hundreds of miles in every direction. You may have read of one such owner who had to gas 30,000. This would mean a loss of \$6,000., disregarding the ill will of the customers and the fact that food is being destroyed when people are starving.

Suppose you had a contract with a crew of men, building supplies couldn't come by train. You had to say, "We can't do a thing until this strike is over."

Imagine what would happen in your own town if there were no trans

portation for two weeks, knowing that we are a farming community and able to partially take care of ourselves.

Little wonder that President Truman made some drastic proposals in his last Saturday's speech before Congress. He would draft every railway striker into the army; run the railroads if necessary with the help of the army and proposed that Congress pass legislation to make strikes an offense against the country.

The public praised the speech, many thinking that it was long overdue. Labour reacted violently. They accused the president of trying to strangle labour who they contend were underpaid during the war. Their leaders came out with strong threat of throwing all their influence and funds against Mr. Truman in the coming election.

Something must be done to curb the power of organized labour in the U. States but who wants to do it. Possibly the President was waiting for public opinion to become thoroughly aroused.

One wonders what Uncle Joe Stalin thinks about us and the Democracy when he reads of these things.

Mrs. Kelly Nemeth is a Scottish bride who arrived a week ago and tho she is going to enjoy living here.

Mr. Ken Vold and family are enjoying a visit with his mother from Regina.

Townpeople will be interested to know that the entire committee of the Cemetery Board with Mr. Adamson, engineer of Wilkinson and McLean Ltd spent Monday morning at the cemetery discussing plans to get water piped there.

About one hundred and fifty guests attended the reception given Monday evening in the Recreation Hall of the Stake House by Mr. and Mrs. D. S. Richardson for the son Clarence and English bride who arrived here a short time ago.

Tables were decorated with tulips and honeysuckle and after a lovely lunch and toasts to the bride and groom, a short program was given with Cyril Layne as Master of Ceremonies. Those taking part were—Reading by Mrs. Lucy Stevens, Solos: Cyril Layne, Violin and piano solos: E. M. Kiddle and Reading by Janet Robinson. Dancing concluded a pleasant evening.

It was interesting to note that among the guests were Mrs. Jas. Greep Mrs. John Hyde, Mrs. D. E. Jones, Mrs. Kelly Nemeth, Mrs. Calvin Richardson all brides from overseas who have come here within the last year.

Mrs. Calvin Richardson and Mrs. Clarence Richardson are sisters and when asked how they were going to like Canada, answered that they had heard lots of it. Their father was a Canadian soldier in the First Great War who married an English girl and brought her to Canada for a short time before returning to England to make their home.

Funeral Service Held For Milford Allred

Funeral services were held for Milford Park Allred, in the Second Ward Chapel, Raymond, Saturday afternoon at 2:30 with Bishop Leslie Palmer conducting. Singing was in charge of Axel Stevenson and Emma Dahl at the organ.

A very large congregation of friends and relatives from far and near, were present to pay their respects to the memory of a man who had made friends wherever his influence extended. The entire rostrum was banked with floral offerings as a silent tribute of the esteem in which the deceased was held.

Special musical numbers were "I'll Go Where You Want Me To Go", by Mrs. Gerald Melchin and "One Sweet Little Thought" sung by Joe McLean. Numbers by the choir were "When the Mists Have Cleared Away" and "Oh My Father".

Elder Robert Webster was the first speaker expressing his sympathy to the bereaved family, recalling the pleasure he had enjoyed in their association.

Elder C. R. Wing referred to the characteristic dependability and integrity expressed by his work as an employee of the sugar factory, also of his cheerful disposition.

The concluding speaker, Elder J. H. Walker added his tribute of respect to the life of the deceased, and spoke of the wonderful promise of the resurrection.

On behalf of the family, Bishop Palmer thanked all those who had in any way assisted, expressing the family's appreciation for assistance in the last illness and death of deceased.

The invocation was offered by Elder C. E. Allred and benediction by Elder S. B. Smith.

Interment was in the local cemetery. A large cortege followed the remains to their last resting place.

The grave was dedicated by Elder Ivan Wilde.

Left to mourn his passing are his wife and two children, Carl and Erma also two grandchildren. Of his immediate family, Marlin (a twin), of Raymond, Mrs. Mable Johnson of Barnwell, Mrs. B. F. Johnson of Calgary and Mrs. Bert Grand of New Westminster, B.C.

Ted King, brother to T. O. and L. D. King, and John Ward, brother-in-law to the King brothers are visiting in Raymond from Almo Idaho.

Rod & Gun Club Meeting

The Raymond Rod and Gun Club held their regular monthly meeting in the Town Hall on May 23rd with 14 members present.

Reports were heard from the various chairmen. A McNeely reported that a small arms range has been completed in the Opera House and that small arms competitions will be carried out Monday nights at 8:00 p. m. All members are eligible and they may use their own guns or those of the club.

Chairman of the Bird Committee Bryant Heninger reported that all farmers and sportsmen in the district must report all cases of shooting and snaring of hen pheasants in order to keep the pheasant crop coming in this district.

Wes McMullin, head of the Fish department reported that permission has been obtained from the Irrigation Company to stock the reservoirs south of town with Pike. As soon as the Provincial Fish Inspector accepts this sight the Alberta Fish Association will help secure the stock necessary. A resolution was passed that a trophy be offered this year to fishermen of the club, and a big game trophy be awarded for the fall season.

for Salt Lake City the end of last year with much of the day was enjoyed.

The World Isn't Big Enough

Edna Jacques

The world isn't big enough for a quarter of its people to be destitute while the other three-quarters live on the fat of the land, eating, drinking and making merry.

Years ago people in Europe could die of hunger, or perish for lack of warm clothing and we wouldn't hear about them, so our conscience didn't bother us.

We haven't that excuse now. Planes and radar have brought us together and whether we like it or not, we're neighbors to Europe while China stands across the Pacific only a few hours flight away.

It takes less time to come from Europe now than it did a few years ago to visit your sister in the next township or the next village. Horse and buggy days have given place to planes and the ancient question "who is thy neighbor" is harder to answer now than it was two thousand years ago.

No—the world isn't big enough for us to shut our ears to that voice that come right into our own living rooms, speaking with a faltering accent, asking us to remember please, their children, too when buying new clothing for our own this spring.

Oh no—they're not asking us for NEW clothing, only our left overs—when we get new ones for ourselves and our families.

There was no Easter parade this year in Europe. If there had been it would be enough to break your heart. Rags and tatters fluttering in the wind, barefoot children, old hags and men and hapless women, shuffling along staring with blank dark eyes down the rubble strewn street. Truly a parade to make the angels weep.

Canada had a clothing collection last October when more than 13 million pounds were collected and shipped overseas. From June 17th to June 29th there will be another when we hope to do even better.

It's so little to give. Just the outgrown, out-of-date clothing you no longer wish to wear or have any use for. There are no "sizes" in Europe, mothers over there are telling us to "send anything", they can make it over to fit someone. Here is a list of what is most urgently needed:

Suits - overcoats - uniforms - work clothes for men and boys, infant wear of all types, coats, dresses, aprons and emooks for girls and women, shoes in pairs (tied securely with string), caps, felt hats, knitted headwear, gloves and mitts, woollen socks, underclothing, piece goods, blankets, sheets, remnants. All washable things should be clean, other garments need not be dry cleaned.

A cheerful little note of goodwill and good wishes may be sent with your bundle. These people are desperately in need of plain human sympathy. They've come through more than we'll ever know and the friendly note will tell them we think of them and wish them well.

Remember the date, June 17th to June 29th.

Mr. Howard Prosser from Cornwall Ontario, has moved to Raymond, and intends to make his home here.

Mr. Prosser, who has had 23 years experience in mechanical work is now with King Motors.

This is the Prosser families second trip out west and they state that although it is a little hard to get acclimatized, they feel that they are going to like this country and the people very much.

Card of Thanks

The family of the late Milford Park Allred wish to thank all those who were so kind to them in their recent bereavement. To Dr. Walker, to nurses of the local hospital, all those

BEGINNER PUPILS

Must Be Registered By
JUNE 20th 1946
For Fall Term of
School

At Public School Office

Pupils Must Be 6 Years Old On Or Before

Birth Certificates Must Accompany Registration

WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

The fisheries laboratory at Lowestoft, England, has borrowed a vessel from the Admiralty to carry out research in the southern North Sea.

Seven veteran Sunday School members at Liverpool, England, aged between 88 and 90, have been awarded medals for long and faithful service.

Saving of 10,000,000 to 12,000,000 tons of coal by housewives pulled Britain through the winter, D. R. Grenfell, a former mines minister, said.

The South African government in a wheat conservation measure has prohibited the serving of bread in any public place between 3 p.m. and 4 p.m.

Field Marshal Viscount Montgomery says he will publish his book, "Normandy to the Baltic", but not immediately, because "it's far too early yet."

When the first strawberries of the season appeared on the London market they priced at three pence (about six cents) a berry, the supply disappeared within an hour.

A club where visitors from the dominions and colonies may stay in London is to be provided by the Victoria League as a memorial to servicemen who fell during the war.

Canada, the Dominican Republic, Iceland and the United Kingdom have completed their contributions to UNRRA. Prime Minister Mackenzie King informed the commons recently.

The British Government announced a reduction in the weight of the standard loaf of bread from two pounds to 1 1/2 pounds, without any alteration in price. This, it was stated, would save 12 1/2 per cent. of the flour used in its manufacture.

Dr. J. W. C. Wand, Bishop of London, has dedicated a memorial plaque in the Chapel of St. George's Hospital to the memory of the Duke of Kent, killed in an air crash in 1942. The Duke was president of the hospital from 1923 to 1943.

Friends Coming Back

Statues Are Gradually Being Restored To Pedestals In London

One distinguished evacuee to return to town after five years or so in the country is King Charles I, says P. O'D., in Toronto Saturday Night. With truly royal calm and courage he went through the first year of the blitz under a shelter of sandbags, but in 1941 he was taken off to the Earl of Rosebery's estate in the Midlands. Now he is home again, though not yet on his pedestal in Trafalgar Square, from which he used to gaze so thoughtfully down Whitehall, remembering old, far-off, unhappy things — as we staunch Jacobites like to believe.

It would be too much to say that the return was in the nature of a royal progress. Horse and rider were securely lashed on a lorry-trailer, and towed to the store-yard of the Ministry of Works to be cleaned and titivated before being put back in position. Also the pedestal must be tested, and, if necessary, strengthened, for it took some very stiff jolts from bombs that landed close by, and we really can't have anything more happen to King Charles' head.

No one can say that the statue of King Charles is a very impressive piece of monumental art, but the dumpy little man on the dumpy little horse has dignity and a quaint sort of charm. Everyone, I think, will rejoice at its return to the familiar site in the whirlpool of traffic that roars about its base.

Made Good Critic

Princess Elizabeth Thinks Many Children's Books Are Too Difficult

LONDON. — Princess Elizabeth turned literary critic for the benefit of modern children who she said, were being treated "as small adults" by authors of children's books.

In the course of a tour of inspection at the National Book League's Exhibition of children's books, the Princess commented to an official "how very advanced and difficult they (the books) were for the children."

She remarked on the good condition of the used books in the displaying adding "I think it's because they (the children) did not look at them at all."

The Heiress Presumptive and Princess Margaret Rose evidenced particular interest in books in the collection which had belonged to their father, the King, and their grandmother, Queen Mary.

"I wonder if granny read them all," Princess Elizabeth remarked.

One book belonging to their father was the only volume in the show written in Welsh. It was inscribed "Presented to Albert from Papa."

RAILWAY DEMOBILIZED

ROMNEY, England. — The Romney, Hythe and Dymchurch light railway, smallest public railway in the world, has been demobilized and reopened to passengers. During the war, cars which ran the 12-mile run of 15-inch gauge were fitted with anti-aircraft guns.

PRISON REFORM

Crime Increases, But The Royal Commission's Report Lies Dormant

To get a clear picture of the crime situation in Canada it must be understood that there has been a steady increase for many years past.

If you will study the following figures, which are official, and then think of them as if they were your business results, you would be justified in buying yourself a new hat and perhaps a larger one.

Well, take a good look at them. First the growth in non-indictable offenses, which in most cases a fine would suffice: 1903—43,862; 1942—581,364.

Now look at the indictable offences which resulted in a man being sent to the penitentiary for two years or more: 1903—603; 1923—1,272; 1933—2,569; 1939—4,055.

Then, there are those who went to prison for anything up to two years all but a day. 1903—4,545; 1923—8,541; 1933—22,913; 1938—32,231. The 1943 Canada Year Book says 64,168 admitted to our penitentiaries, prisons and reformatories in the year 1942.

There is the picture, a tragic one with no smile in it, and the only hat to be bought is a long cone shaped one.

The Prisoners' Aid and Welfare Association of Montreal made a number of recommendations to Ottawa suggesting very definite ways and means whereby this deadly increase in crime might be curbed, but our political leaders could not see any popular appeal in the matter, one very highly placed mnn, who shall be nameless, said to Mr. R. Gordon Burgoyne, President of the Prisoners' Aid and Welfare Association of Montreal, "We did not invite them to break the law or go to prison, so I don't see what can be done about it."

The unrest among the prisoners came to a head in several places, with the result that there was rioting and burnings. Mr. Burgoyne was asked to go to Kingston and St. Vincent de Paul Penitentiaries during the riots, which he did. Afterwards he interviewed some of the ring leaders personally, sending his findings to Ottawa. Public opinion was stirred, but soon the situation was forgotten except by those who were trying to improve conditions. These people in various centres of Canada, and especially in Montreal asked for a thorough investigation and the present government set up a Royal Commission to study the whole penal system of Canada, under the chairmanship of the Hon. Mr. Justice Joseph Archambault of Montreal with Mr. R. W. Craig, K.C., of Winnipeg and Mr. J. C. McRuer, K.C., of Toronto. They visited every Province of Canada, travelled to Britain and studied their penal system there, then to five other European countries, closing their studies by investigating some of the American institutions.

They did a splendid job for which Canadians should be grateful, and in the spring of 1938 presented their findings to the Minister of Justice in the form of a 418 page report. The report was passed by the Federal Parliament that year, but was blocked by the Senate, and the following year it was again presented and passed by both Houses. Since then it has been in the dog-house or somewhere else, for the splendid findings and recommendations have not been put into effect, except regarding the training of penitentiary guards. Twelve men under ex-Warden Colonel W. B. Megloughlin, were sent to England to be trained under their system.

The Minister of Justice was pressed to put some of these reform measures into use, but did not. Then came the war, and we are where we were 25 years ago in the matter of prison reformation. The requests of prison welfare workers from coast to coast have been ignored, for after all what does an annual turnover of 70,000 men and women in and out of our prisons matter? When will our leaders realize that it means a great deal in our Canadian community life to have these 70,000 returned to society better citizens than when they entered as a result of deliberate efforts to help them.

It must be a great disappointment to the three Commissioners to have their work pigeonholed, all the time knowing that the chance to help prisoners while in the penitentiaries grows less. This Report condemns in no uncertain terms many things that are still practiced and makes valuable suggestions and some very good fundamental recommendations.

Northern Survey

Look For Hydra Power Sites And Mining Fields

Canada's vast and only partly-explored northland, scene of the recently-concluded Muskox expedition, will be the scene this summer of a concentrated attack by aerial camera.

An 11-plane R.C.A.F. photographic unit will undertake aerial mapping of 1,000,000 square miles of the barren, windswept land for "purposes of defence" and to spot new hydra power sites, possible mining fields and gather data on the little-known courses of watersheds.

Much of the 3,100-miles route covered by the combined army-R.C.A.F. Muskox trek will be mapped and among other objectives will be definite location of many geographical features of the sub-Arctic and Arctic.

To Feel Right — Eat Right

"BREAD — NOT GUNS"



—Duffy in the Baltimore Sun.

He Was Told

Story Of The Resolute Woman And The Station Agent

"When does the next train that stops at Manchester leave here?" asked the resolute widow at the booking-office window.

"You'll have to wait four hours, ma'am."

"I think not."

"Well, maybe you know better than I do, ma'am."

"Yes, sir, and maybe you know better than I do whether I am expecting to travel on that train myself or whether I am inquiring for a relative that's visiting at my house and wanted me to call here and ask about it to save her the trouble, because she's picking up her things and expects to take that train herself and not me; and she'll have to do the waiting and not me; and maybe you think it's your business to stand there and try to instruct people about things they know as well as you do, if not better, and perhaps, you'll learn some day to give people civil answers when they ask you civil questions; young man, my opinion is you won't!"

With a gasp: "Yes, ma'am."

Getting A Break

Things Being Made A Bit Easier For British Housewife

Effective Sept. 15, the British housewife will be able to change her retailer for all rationed foods except milk and for the first time since the outbreak of war, she will be able to tell the shopkeeper what she really thinks of him.

The fact that the rationing law prevented women from changing dealers for such commodities as meat, eggs and fats, had led to much dissatisfaction. Women who quarrelled with their dealers or who thought they were not getting a fair deal were unable to trade elsewhere.

Many housewives adopted a manner of civility, which they did not really feel, toward their retailers in the hope that service would not get worse.

The order announced by Food Minister Sir Ben Smith affects registrations for meat, eggs, fats, cheese, bacon, sugar and preserves. Housewife may change retailers for any number of these items at any time, provided there is an eight-week interval after the last previous change.

Just Surplus Stock

Australia Has Gas Masks For Sale But No Buyers

Do you want to buy a gas mask complete with eye pieces and filter canister and a comfy, cushioned, cheek-to-cheek fitting guaranteed? If you do you're the person that the Australian Commonwealth Disposals Commissioner is looking for. Recently he offered 4,500,000 choice varieties of civilian type gas masks at public auction. Sales were to the highest bidder but so far he has not received one bid. The respirators, declared surplus stock, were manufactured during the war when enemy air attacks on Australian cities seemed a daily possibility. The Commissioner has made inquiries overseas but his investigations have shown that other countries are not only overloaded with similar surplus material but are not looking forward to any immediate prospects of having to use gasmasks. The Disposals Commissioner is now considering a competition which might unearth an inventive genius who can suggest some way of converting them to a useful purpose or who can discover some article that can be manufactured from their parts.

Should Outlaw War

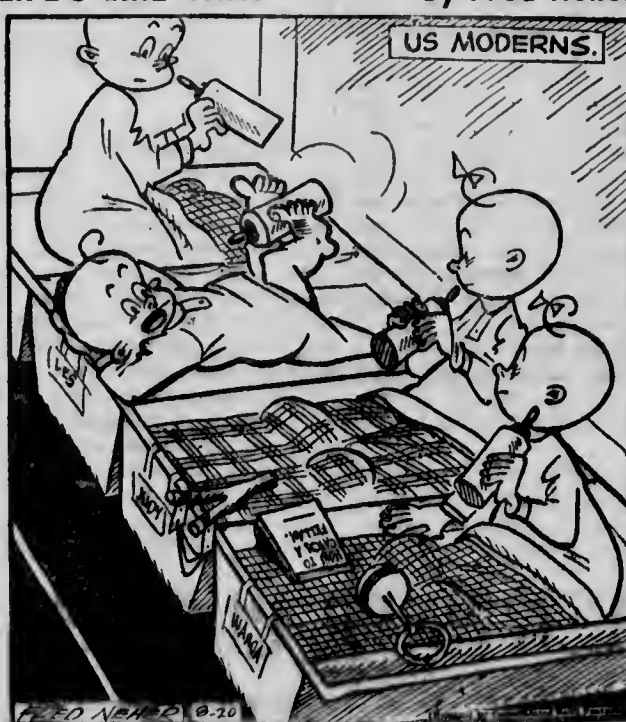
Says Civilization Could Not Survive An Atomic War

Alert military men realize that western civilization could not survive an atomic war, that any effort would be worth while that outlawed war and provided collective security and justice to great and small. Selfless statesmen are rare. Premier Attlee, who has devoted his life to the welfare of working people, may qualify as such. The world needs many selfless statesmen. It needs also great communities that will reject shortsighted nationalistic policies in favor of a program that would benefit humanity as a whole, including their own country. The noblest and wisest of men could not forget themselves to better purpose than in an endeavor to substitute neighborliness for lawless tyranny. —Toronto Star.

Before the letters SOS were adopted generally as a distress signal at sea, the letters CDQ were used.

LIFE'S LIKE THAT

By Fred Neher



"... and you can tell Emily Post I said so!"

REG'LAR FELLERS—The Forgotten Man



CASUALTIES OF CIVILIZATION

Man is probably the most adaptable of animals. His astonishing ability to adjust to his environment or bend to his needs enables him to thrive in tropic heat or arctic cold. But he is not so successful in his control of the inner world of the emotions.

A thought, a word, a gesture, can create a flurry of emotion that instantaneously involves unseen but complex bodily changes. Digestion may be arrested, pulse rate and blood pressure raised, the distribution and chemical constitution of the blood markedly altered, and the rate of combustion increased. In an instant a thriver has become a striver. These reactions, of course, prepare man for fight or flight and are therefore physiologically sound; but if the emotion persists the bodily changes persist also, and in time may become irreversible.

The most damaging emotion is anxiety. And, unfortunately, it is exactly the emotion most frequently aroused in our society, and the one most likely to persist. As man has been compelled to interact with more and more people on an emotionally competitive basis his chances to inflict and receive emotional hurt have mounted. Industrial specialization and social stratification have meant that other human beings have become an increasingly important source of frustration and anxiety.

Anxiety creates havoc in those who are susceptible by constitution or training and produces such diseases of civilization as high blood pressure and peptic ulcer. There is little doubt that the emotional stresses of modern life kill hundreds of people in this country each year and damage the health, happiness and efficiency of thousands.

We have gone far towards mastering or modifying our natural environment, but we have gained little mastery over the inner life of the mind. Here is a double challenge we cannot ignore; a challenge to help our children to develop rational control of their emotions from their earliest years, and to develop, stage by stage, a social and economic structure that will be scientifically adapted to man's emotional needs.—Health Education Journal.

SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS

Savings on deposit in Canada's chartered banks at March 31, amounted to \$3,170,180,000 against \$3,077,952,000 on Feb. 28 and \$2,724,692,000 on March 31, 1915. The chartered bank statements for March showed.

Mounts Rainier and Shasta, volcanoes in the United States, emit heated vapors, evidence that their interiors are still hot.



WOMEN LIKE THIS FOUGHT— Black-veiled Moslem women, like the one shown here, mauled British policemen who tried to break up a parade of several thousand Arabs demonstrating against the Anglo-U.S. commission report on Palestine.

A Valuable Exhibit

British Museum Has Purchased The World Famous Portland Vase

Without any publicity-trumpeting the British Museum, once more partially re-opened to the public after being closed during the war, has bought the world-famous Portland Vase. This lovely work of Roman art was found in the 16th century near Rome in a marble sarcophagus, and deposited with the Museum in 1810 by its possessor, the Duke of Portland, on loan. A footnote to the exhibit at Bloomsbury quietly states that last year it was purchased by the Museum trustees out of funds bequeathed by the late J. R. Valentin, who died some years ago. It is not stated what was paid for the Vase, but presumably it must have been considerable, because when in 1929 the Duke sent it to Christie's to be put up at auction it was withdrawn when the bidding closed at twenty-nine thousand guineas. Many fine and interesting things have been acquired for the British and Victoria and Albert Museums out of Mr. Valentin's bequest, and it is understood the Vase has been purchased with the balance.

Women Drivers

Traffic Survey In Manitoba Reveals They Have Fewer Accidents

In Manitoba the ever-popular assumption "that's a woman driver for you" can be quietly discarded. A traffic survey revealed women vindicated of responsibility for the majority of traffic mishaps.

In the last year 43 men were involved in fatal accidents while women were only connected with two. Male drivers were blamed for 1,327 non-fatal accidents and females mixed up in 37 cases.

Homogenization breaks up mechanically the butterfat content and disperses it evenly throughout the milk.

A nylon rope a half-inch in diameter can lift a load of three tons.

THIS CURIOUS WORLD

By William Ferguson



BY GENE BYRNES



Due to lack of storage room, we are troubled with an overflow of ice cream

PLEASE

pick up your ice cream as soon as it is frozen. Thank you.

RAYMOND COFFEE SHOP

Raymond Cartage

General Trucking and Drayage

Agents for Imperial Oil Products

Atlas Tires Batteries etc.

A good Supply of four foot Slabs for Kindling
Phone 152 Raymond



THE BEACHCOMBERS

Here, under the moon of Hawaii, with tropical palms and grass huts in the offing are the Beachcombers, those clever artists heard on the CBC's Dominion network on Sunday nights at 10:30. From left to right they are: Barry Barnard, tenor and guitarist; Jack Scott, narrator (the Beachcombers himself); Mal Collier, charming vocalist and ukelele specialist; and the conductor of the group, Jack Hiddell.

Ready Money FOR THE GO-AHEAD FARMER



Well, what d'you know!

Every Canadian farmer sees prosperity ahead. He knows the world is short of food and food is money.

The question most farmers are asking today is "How can I get my share of that prosperity to come?"

That calls for equipment—modernization—possibly new gadgets to mechanize some of the fast strongholds of hand labour around the farm.

The Bank of Montreal is ready to offer the necessary financial aid to go-ahead farmers who wish to improve or modernize their farm equipment, buildings and lands.

Visit your BofM manager today. Discuss your needs freely. He is ever ready to be helpful. Remember, when you ask for a loan at the Bank of Montreal you do not ask a favour.



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working with Canadians in every field of activity

YOU CAN'T BEAT US FOR

Washing & Greasing

DROP IN ANY TIME

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do your bonds
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DOMINION OF CANADA BONDS

3 1/4% due June 1st 1949

**HAVE BEEN CALLED FOR PAYMENT
JUNE 1st 1946**

These bonds should be presented for redemption with all coupons of later date attached. No further interest will be paid on these bonds after this date.

INCREASED BARLEY OAT PRICES URGED

Charge Prairie Farmers Forced To Subsidize Eastern, B. C. Feeders

Charging that prairie farmers are compelled by the Government to dispose of their coarse grains to Eastern and British Columbia feeders at less than the true value of these grains the North-West Line Elevators Association has urged the Dominion Government to increase the ceiling prices on barley to 92 cents an bushel to 73 cents per bushel, it was announced today. Settlement on this basis is proposed on all oats and barley delivered by farmers since August 1st, 1945. Present ceiling prices of barley is 64 1/2 cents and oats 51 1/2 cents per bushel.

The line Elevator Companies also urge the government to restore the premium of five cents per bushel to growers of malting barley.

In its submission to the Prime Minister of Canada the Line Elevator Companies further point out that

prairie cattle, hog and poultry producers are forced to compete against the highly subsidized Eastern and B. C. feeders and to pay their own freight on movement of livestock to market. Between October, 1941, and March 31, 1946, the Dominion government paid \$63,992,000. in freight subsidies to Eastern and B.C. feeders.

Renewal is made by the Line Elevator Companies of their proposal for increased wheat prices to farmers. A price of "not less than \$1.50 per bushel" to growers on all wheat consumed in and exported from Canada since August 1st, 1945, is suggested. This same price is urged upon the Government as an advance payment on the 1946 crop to be delivered by farmers to the Canadian Wheat Board.

In a communication to the North-West Line Elevators Association the Prime Minister's office advises that the proposals for increased prices for coarse grains and wheat has been referred for attention to the Wheat Committee of the Dominion Cabinet.

"Meet me at the Sugar Bowl"



WEEKLY LETTER

Hay and Haying Machinery

The past few years have placed a decided emphasis on labour and machinery problems. A great deal of attention has been paid to machinery improvements necessary to bring haying operations on to a more equal footing with most cereal crops.

Many producers are finding the buck rake-overshot stacker machine combination quite satisfactory for their purposes. A newer unit that appears to be taking a rapid foothold in Southern Alberta is the sweep-stacker. A recent survey on this machine indicates that one man can stack an average of 10.5 tons per 10 hour day. When two men crews were used, one on the stack and one on the stacker, the average is placed at 24 tons per ten hour day.

The utility of the sweep stacker can be greatly increased by the addition of one or more buck rakes. This combination of machine has the advantage that the stacker has only a short haul to the stack and does not need to pick up the piles left by the sweep. For best results the sweep should be powered to run at from 5 to 7 miles per hour. Estimates of the amount of hay handled per day by a sweep-stacker and buck rake runs from 30 to 35 tons per ten hour day. This of course varies considerably with lighter or heavier yields of hay.

No matter what methods of haying is used the final objective is the production of high quality hay—

in other words high feed value hay. The first step in the harvest is to cut the hay at an early stage. The best guide is to mow just when the bloom starts to appear and not later than the 10 per cent bloom stage. Tests have shown the early cut hay to be higher in protein than hay cut at a later stage.

The second important step is proper curing. Raking the hay before the swath surface becomes bleached and the leaves brittle will prevent much leaf loss. The final step is to place the hay in large well formed stacks. The sides should slope outward from the base until the stack is topped. The centre of the stack should be kept high and well tramped during stacking. Thus when the stack settles it will tend to shed rain to the outside. A great deal of hay has been lost by poorly made stacks with water pockets on top.

The aim of all growers should be to produce the highest quality hay possible. Good hay gives good feeding results and commands a better price on the market.

Love hoarded dies.

People who spend themselves are seldom hard up.

The future of democracy depends on whether it is able to depend on us.

Some people are so broad minded everything slips through.



Picture Window... by Canadian Pacific

That window beside your seat on a Canadian Pacific train...it's a travelogue in technicolor. It's a window on natural grandeur...on horizon-spreading farm lands...on industrial vigour...it's a moving panorama of this great land of ours.

And it's the way to travel in Canada...the comfort way...the friendly way...the way tens of thousands of Canadians have learned to know their own Dominion better.

Soon Canadian Pacific will bring you even finer travel luxury...in new, deluxe editions of Canadian Pacific's famous trains.

For information about vacations in any part of Canada consult any Canadian Pacific Railway agent.

Canadian Pacific



PURE, ECONOMICAL

In the mixing bowl and in the oven, the leavening action of Melrose is always uniform, and gives the same good results to all your baking. Rely on Melrose.



Melrose PURE STRONG BAKING POWDER UNIFORM

Canada's Wheat Acreage

IN VIEW OF THE PRESENT critical world food shortage, this year's harvest takes on the greatest importance, for upon its success or failure depend many thousands of human lives. So far, Canada's record in meeting commitments for sending food abroad has been satisfactory, but in meeting these commitments the usual food reserves, and especially reserves of wheat have been considerably depleted. A great deal will depend on the results of Canada's grain harvest this year, and interest in crop prospects will be much greater than usual, both here and abroad. Crop failures last year in Europe and some other parts of the world are partly responsible for the present desperate food situation and any factor which may contribute to a poor harvest this year will be viewed with concern in all quarters.

Prairie Acreage To Be Increased

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics recently issued a report on the probable acreage to be sown in wheat in Canada this year. The report indicated that approximately 3,000,000 more acres of wheat will be harvested this year than in 1946. This would raise in the whole of Canada from 23,414,100, which was the number of acres sown last year, to 26,414,100. These figures were compiled from information received from farmers before the end of April and it was pointed out in the report that due to local conditions in some parts of the country there might be a slight rise or fall in the actual amount of land seeded. The expected increase in wheat acreage in the Prairie Provinces was given as 3,265,000, which was greater than the net increase for the whole of Canada. This was explained by the fact that there is a concurrent decrease of 230,000 acres in fall seeding in Ontario.

Almost Equals Record Year

The report further draws attention to the fact that should the intended increase be realized Canada's wheat acreage in 1946 will be almost equal to that of 1939 when 26,756,500 acres were sown. It would, however, still be well below the record set in 1940 when Canadian farmers sowed 28,726,200 acres in wheat. Indications in regard to other grain crops show that barley acreage for the whole of Canada will be down eight per cent. from last year, while flax will be down about one per cent. Summerfallow acreage is expected to be 18,724,000 as compared to 19,859,000 last year. These figures show that if conditions are favourable Canada should have sufficient wheat to continue to contribute generously to the world food supply. Because agriculture is probably Canada's greatest basic industry the results of the harvest have always been a subject of wide interest, but from the point of view of human needs the 1946 crop may be the most important one in our history.



Played Chief Role

Lord Dowding led R.A.F. crews in the decisive Battle of Britain. It was Air Chief Marshal Lord Dowding, who attained his 64th birthday recently, who played the chief role, and a dramatic one it was, in the most crucial of all the battles of the last war. Lord Dowding approved and inspired the design of the British eight-machine-gun fighters that were, under Providence, the vital weapons which enabled that gallant few to whom so many owe so much to defeat the Luftwaffe's mass attack on Great Britain, a London correspondent recalls. Not only so, but he thought out the strategy, planned the tactics, and trained the crews, and led them in the decisive Battle of Britain. His affection for those R.A.F. lads who manned those Spitfires and Hurricanes, and who shot down the invaders over English meadows, fighting against tremendous odds with indomitable pluck and incredible skill, passes all description.

GEMS OF THOUGHT

HOME

He is the happiest, be he king or peasant, who finds peace in his home.—Goethe.

But every house where Love abides And Friendship is a guest, Is surely home, and home, sweet home; For there the heart can rest.

—Henry van Dyke.

Home is the dearest spot on earth, and it should be the centre, though not the boundary, of the affections.—Mary Baker Eddy.

No genuine observer can decide otherwise than that the homes of a nation are the bulwarks of personal and national safety.—Holland.

The first indication of domestic happiness is the love of one's home.—Montlosier.

He that doth live at home, and learns to know God and himself, needeth no farther go.—Christopher Harvey.

To Feel Right — Eat Right!



INJURIES PROVE FATAL—Injuries received when a Detroit automobile collided with a horse-drawn wagon during a hayride party on the outskirts of Windsor, Ont., have proven fatal to Stella Martin. Miss Martin's back was broken in the accident.

United Europe

Mr. Churchill's Plea Is Not Likely To Be Answered

Mr. Churchill's plea for a "United States of Europe"—a doctrine preached by the late Aristide Briand—is not likely to be answered in our time. Man has come a long way from the age of tribal chief; he has not yet reached the stage where races, nationalities, castes and creeds can be merged into a political whole.

The United States is often pointed to as an example of what is possible in the way of unity. But union in the United States—it once had to be preserved at the cost of a frightful civil war—was achieved through the powerful cement of a common language, through people with basic beliefs in common institutions. There is no such cement in Europe, with its multiplicity of languages, its racial animosities rooted in centuries, its conflicting political ideas.

Mr. Churchill's ideal does credit to his heart; preached by one with a deep sense of history, it also challenges thought. Yet it is not possible to look over the world today, with all with wrath, and hold that the ideal will be realized in our day. A century hence, perhaps, it will be different, with men understanding that only by forgetting things that came out of the cave can civilization go on; for the moment the best of unity within our reach would seem to be the United Nations, puny though that institution is showing itself to be.—St. Catharines Standard.

Valuable Pictures

Taken To U.S. For Safe Keeping Are Asked To Be Returned

Ninety-five art authorities have urged President Truman and acting Secretary of State Dean Acheson to send back 200 art masterpieces brought to the United States from Germany last December.

A resolution, made public by Juliana Force, director of the Whitney Museum, and Fred Mortimer Clapp, director of the Frick collection, said:

"Two hundred important valuable pictures have been removed from Germany and sent to this country on the still unestablished ground of ensuring their safety. . . . This action cannot be justified on the technical, political or moral grounds.

Coffee, chocolate and tea were among the first products advertised in newspapers.



SWIMMING KEEPS ESTHER WILLIAMS THIS WAY—Esther Williams, one of the glamour girls of the screen, attributes her good health and looks to swimming which she does each day. It also accounts for her figure.

HEALTH SANATORIA

Atomic Ovens Could Be Made Usable According To Scientists

The atomic ovens, or piles as scientists call them because their bulk is mainly a pile of graphite bricks, are likely to become health sanatoria.

All that is necessary to make their rays available for treatment of disease is to cut parts through the massive concrete walls shielding the piles at Hanford, Washington, or to arrange similar openings in the piles of smaller dimensions at Oak Ridge, Tenn., Ardenne, Ill., and elsewhere.

The methods are told in the bulletin of the atomic scientists of Chicago. The Hanford piles are great cubes of graphite surrounded and covered by walls of concrete about three feet thick. These walls confine radio-active rays equal to hundreds of tons of radium, and neutron rays equal to thousands of great cyclotrons.

The rays issuing through a port cut in a wall could be fatal to anyone standing at the port just as were the flash radio-active rays that killed Japanese at Hiroshima and Nagasaki. Possibly the rays issuing through a single port would be more intense than those that have been available in all the hospitals of the world, if all could be placed together.

This true death ray, would be made harmless by what the radiologists call filters. These are plates of steel, aluminum, lead and other materials that filter the energies down to the dosage that physicians would want to use.

Many patients could be treated at one time, since the quantity and intensity of rays is sufficient to fill many channels, one for each person.

In this way, for the first time, the rays of radium and X-rays would become really cheap. And for the first time there would be a large supply of neutron rays, not given off by radium.

For Man And Beast

Vitamin Pills Snatched By Husky Dog On Muskox Expedition

Mukluk, the lean, hungry husky who gobbled 1,000 vitamin pills during the recent Muskox Arctic expedition, is doing fine "thank you" and so far the only effect of his debauch is a new luxuriance to his gray and white coat.

A defence headquarters spokesman gave the first official version as to how Mukluk got next to the vitamin pills.

He said a snowmobile overturned near Baker Lake on the outward stretch of the long 3,100-mile trek. The 1,000 fish oil vitamin pills—emergency ration for the five-man crew of the vehicle—spilled into the snow.

Mukluk's keen nostrils picked up the fish odor and in less time than he takes to tell it he devoured the lot.

When the snowmobile was righted and before it continued the journey, the crew were given a new supply of vitamin pills—shared out by the crews of other snowmobiles.

SELECTED RECIPES

GRAPE-NUTS PUFF PUDDING

1 teaspoon grated lemon rind
3 tablespoons butter
1/2 cup sugar or honey
2 egg yolks, well beaten
3 tablespoons lemon juice
2 tablespoons flour
4 tablespoons Grape-Nuts
1 cup milk
2 egg whites, stiffly beaten
Add lemon rind to butter; add sugar gradually, creaming well. Add egg yolks and beat thoroughly; then add lemon juice. Add flour, Grape-Nuts, and milk, mixing well. Fold in egg whites. Turn into greased baking dish and place in pan of hot water. Bake in slow oven (325 deg. F.) 1 hour and 15 minutes. When done, pudding will have sponge crust on top and custard below. Serve cold with cream. Makes six servings.

Made-Over Clothes

Small Part Of Princess Elizabeth's Wardrobe Is New

The London Daily Mail, commenting on the costume of the Princess Elizabeth when she attended the Hurst Park races with the King recently, stated that she wore blue serge coat, blue hat and veil. It goes on to state that the Princess suffers from the lack of clothing ration coupons, as does everyone else. She possesses few clothes specially made for her. Most of her wardrobe was originally her mother's and has been altered to suit her.

RADAR GREAT HELP

Radar aids used on airborne operations have helped the R.A.F. to deliver twenty-one million newspapers and nearly fifteen hundred tons of mail and other freight to British forces in Europe in the last six months. In fog or bad visibility bundles of newspapers or mail have been dropped "blind" with perfect accuracy by radar apparatus.

ANCIENT DISCOVERY

CANTERBURY, Eng.—The skeleton of a Roman baby, which died between 1600 and 1900 years ago, has been unearthed here.



"I fought off a pack of hungry shoppers to bag this package of crisp, crunchy, delicious Grape-Nuts Flakes!"

"Bravo, Sir Archibald! And I'd believe you if you said you fought through a jungle full of lions for that mally-mally, sweet-as-a-nut flavor of Post's Grape-Nuts Flakes!"

"And of course, Gentlemen, we must remember that Grape-Nuts Flakes are not only marvellously delicious—they supply carbohydrates for energy; proteins for muscle; phosphorus for teeth."

"Let us repair to the breakfast room and shoot a giant economy package."

Theatre For Children

Instituted In Britain And Appears To Be A Success

A good deal has been heard recently about special films for children. In Britain a children's theatre has been instituted, and so far promises to be a great success.

The scheme has the blessing of the London County Council Education Committee, and the plays are produced by the Glyndebourne Company, who before the war ran a flourishing little opera company at Glyndebourne, about 60 miles from London. The first production, about three months ago, was a dramatization of Great Expectations, by Charles Dickens. This was shown twice daily, at 10 a.m. and at 2 p.m. at Toynbee Hall in the East End of London for a period of six weeks; now the company is on tour through Britain with it for a season of 15 weeks. In the words of its managing director, the company provides the show and education authorities provide the audience.

Parties of schoolchildren—about 20 to a teacher—go, free, in school hours.

Parties of schoolchildren—about 20 to a teacher—go, free, in school hours.

FAMED GLASSWORKER

Frederick F. Deuerlein, 82, retired glassworker, who claimed to have blown the first electric light bulb ordered from the Corning Glass Works by Thomas A. Edison, died after a short illness. An employee of the glass works for 60 years prior to his retirement in 1936, Deuerlein said he blew the first test light bulb for Edison in 1879, and the inventor then ordered 165 bulbs.

Wartime Secret

"Leader Cable" Guided Ships Into Harbor In Stormy Weather

Another wartime secret has been disclosed—a "leader cable" to guide ships home.

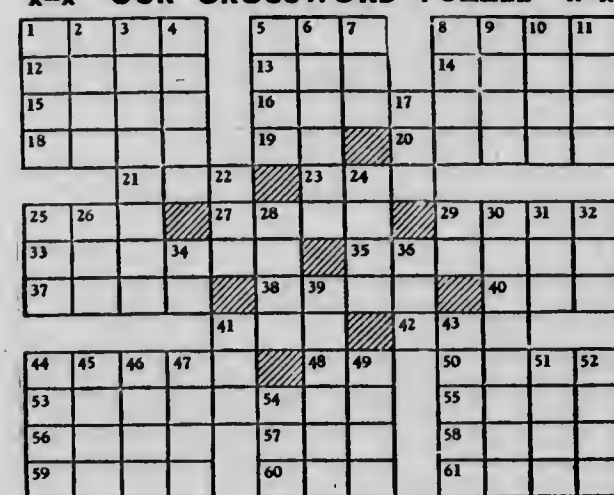
It consisted of a single-core insulated cable laid on the sea bed which shipping was intended to follow. Low frequency alternating current was fed through the cable from shore. The current generated a magnetic field in and above the sea which would be detected by surface ships fitted with suitable apparatus.

From the nature of the signals it was possible to work out the position of the ship in relation to the cable and thus make any steering corrections necessary to keep the ship on a course directly above the cable.

It aided ships moving into harbors in thick weather.



x-x OUR CROSSWORD PUZZLE x-x



HORIZONTAL

1 Vertical pole
5 Resort
8 Gamin
12 Ancient musical instrument
13 Swiss canton
14 Hoot
15 Colloquial: to vex
16 Lemon-colored
18 Molten rock
19 Pronoun
20 Group of eight
21 Dutch commune
23 Pig-pen
25 Woodland deity
27 Opening for passage
29 Ancient Egyptian alloy
33 To fix firmly
35 Impact
37 Yencata Indian
38 Small particle
40 Wager
41 To wander

VERTICAL

1 Poetic: the earth
2 Continent
8 State of being able to pay all legal debts
4 To stop
5 Similar
6 Ecclesiastic
7 Isle
8 Fish - ucs
9 Origin
10 Chills and fever

BAKE KID SKAT
TRAN HOE HALO
AIL DANE INTO
SLIVER MING
PASTEUR MORAL
EPI MAS ONE
BABOT THYROID
TRICE BASE
LEND DEDUCE
DEAL ASOR ROM
ARNO MEW PALL
BITT PAY ATAR
Answer To Last Week's Puzzle

64 Cereal grass

YOUR BREAD CAN'T BE BEATEN!

ROYAL YEAST

CAN'T BE BEATEN!

ROYAL YEAST CAKES

Makes Bread that's rich, delicious, light-textured, tasty, more digestible! ALWAYS FULL STRENGTH, ALWAYS DEPENDABLE

OUR COMPLETE SHORT STORY—

LIGHT OF DAWN

— By —
MATTHEW F. CHRISTOPHER

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Wheeler Newspaper Syndicate

THEY passed a farmhouse hidden in the darkness. Pale, yellow light filtered through a window, touched a muddy path filled with rain that gushed in a sweeping curve into the ditch. The thunder spoke loud and heavily.

"Scared?" Jim asked. He imagined he saw the soft planes of her face in the deep shadow. Jane was sitting apart from him, gazing straight ahead of her, her head moving gently with the easy sway of the car.

She looked at him, and her green eyes were like rain-water, clear and pure. "No. Why should I be?"

He shrugged. "I just thought you might be. After all, this rain, and this noise—"

The motor coughed, stalled and stopped, and he knew, that gas gauge reading half full, that this time the battery was really dead.

He twisted the ignition key. The windshield filmed with water, and the rain on the roof was like the noise of a dozen pounding woodpeckers. He sighed dismally. "Well, here we are. Stranded. I guess my luck is with me tonight."

He could barely see her through the veil of darkness that hung between them like a barrier. But what he was unable to see visibly he could see in his mind, and he saw the color of her hair that was like wine-drops when the sun passed through it. He saw the color of her lips, and he thought of fire and warmth, and how he desired so much to share it.

"You just think you know what you are," he said. "You've made up your mind that you are that way, and you don't want anybody to change it."

Even in the darkness he could visualize that hardness about her. But he knew it was what she was creating herself. "It's in your mind," he said.

She shook her head. Her voice was low, and as sweet as he remembered it before she had left that memorable day.

"It's no use, Jimmie. I would never make you a good wife. Your life would be miserable."

His lips tightened. "You're talking foolish," he said. "In circles."

"I'm not," she said. "I know what I'm saying. I know, because I've been through it. I've seen the war and what it did to the people. I had to live with them. I had to write about them, after it was over. And the suffering—" She paused. "I could never stand it again. You don't know. You were here."

His voice was husky. "No. Not always."

She stared at him. He hadn't told her, and he knew she'd be surprised. He nodded. "After you left, I joined. They sent me to the Pacific.

Then I was in the Army of Occupation."

"So you know how I feel."

He rolled down the window. The rain had stopped. The air was crisp. "We'll have to walk back to that farmhouse. Get a car to tow us back. Game?"

"Why not?" she said.

They walked the half mile back. She had her arm through his, but it wasn't like walking together. He felt her nearness, and the warmth of her hand, yet she was far away and he was alone.

At the house, a couple of split boards led across the mud to the steps. He held her hand as he led the way.

A tall, scrawny-faced man answered his knock. His eyes were grey and watery. Three pale young faces peered from around his skinny legs.

"I can't help you," he said. "I can't even help myself. My wife is getting a baby, and I ain't got time on the car to get the doctor."

"When is the baby supposed to come?" Jane asked.

"She's been sick for the last three-four hours," he muttered. "She's moanin', now. You can hear her, if you listen."

Jane looked at Jimmie. Determination filled her eyes. "She needs help. I've never done this before, but I've seen it done. Once, in the cellar of a French peasant's home."

"Some hot water, please, and quickly," she said and went alone into the other room.

For the next couple of hours Jimmie stood in the kitchen, freezing himself to this task of waiting, while he smoked one cigarette after another. Finally Jane stepped out. She looked tired, worn. But there was a smile on her lips.

The father stumbled forward. "How is she? How is she?"

"Fine," she said. "But don't bother her, now. Please. She's asleep. Congratulations. It's a boy."

The weariness faded from the father's face, and then she looked at Jimmie, the smile still on her lips.

"You did it," he said.

"Yes," she said. "I did it. It's a good feeling, bringing new life into the world."

He put his arms around her, and she stood there, her face close to his, her eyes searching him.

"You're not hard. You're not calloused. If you were, that baby—"

She put her lips against his mouth. "I know," she whispered. "I know."

He held her to him, and for the first time in a long time he felt happy and content.

For he saw it, too an awakening. Like the light of dawn, he thought.

Want World Trade

United Kingdom, Canada And United States Are Working Together

HALIFAX.—Finance Minister J. L. Halsey said that "a really tremendous attempt is being made by the United States, Canada and the United Kingdom to put into operation what might be called a liberal system of international trade."

Speaking at the annual dinner of the Nova Scotia Barristers' Society, he said among measures would be needed to put the United Kingdom back on its feet so it could resume its pre-war position in world trade.

DUNDURN CAMP

At One Time Centre Of Military Activity In Saskatchewan

No longer does Dundurn's rolling countryside reverberate to the shouting of commands and the sharp staccato of guns.

The once mighty Dundurn military camp, through which thousands of soldiers passed during the war years, is now virtually a "ghost" camp—its wartime role completed. An occasional soldier can now be shuffling down a street, between long rows of huts, that until a few weeks ago bustled with activity. In keeping with the Canadian Army's demobilization, Dundurn camp has dwindled to a strength of approximately 250 officers and men.

Dundurn's camp wartime history really began in the summer of 1940 when it reached a one-time peak of 10,000 men, most of whom were under canvas. At that time the camp was the centre of military activity in Saskatchewan, busy training newly mobilized units, 30-day call-ups and reserve army troops at summer camp.

Basic training centres which later moved to Prince Albert and Maple Creek had their origin at Dundurn camp in that year. Going full swing at the same time was a Machine Gun Training Centre which continued as the main activity until the camp became the only Reconnaissance Training Centre in Canada in June, 1942. For more than two years the Canadian Army sharpened its "Eyes and Ears", by which the Reconnaissance troops became known, at Dundurn camp. Bren gun carriers, heavy trucks, armoured cars and motorcycles roared over the sand dunes to train the "fast moving and hard hitting" Recon men for the role of spying on the enemy in no-man's land. It was their job to make speedy withdrawals after amassing all the information possible about the enemy's troops, strength, disposition, morale.

Shortly after the disbandment of A-27 Recon Training Centre in November 1944, two infantry training battalions, Nos. 10 and 12, were organized at the camp and No. 131 Canadian Infantry Training Centre was moved from Camrose, Alta. No. 131 is the only remaining unit and its present officer commanding, Major Harry Bryce, formerly of Winnipeg, has the job of tidying up the administrative ends as activities gradually come to a close. No. 10 was disbanded late in 1945 while No. 12 continued until this spring.

Dundurn Military Camp emerges from the war three times the size it was at war's outbreak, completely winterized and with up-to-date water and sewage systems. Main difficulty in the early stages of the war was the job of converting the establishment from a summer camp to an all-year camp. Biggest problem was the lack of water which was solved by finding a new well from which is pumped 200 gallons a minute into the 50,000 gallon water tower, the camp's landmark which can be seen for miles rising above the hills. The tower is 132 feet high. The camp's oldest timers are Lieut. Jim Duncan, Regina, accounts officers, and Bill Reid, K. of C. hut supervisor. Bill Reid, of Saskatoon and Prince Albert, has been at the camp continuously since 1910 while Jim Duncan has put in four straight years.

Dundurn camp's immediate role remains undecided, but one thing is certain, it will come to life again when it reverts back to its peacetime duty of accommodating reserve army units at summer camps. Once again its parade squares will resound to marching feet, and the roar of motors and the sound of shell-fire will again be heard echoing through the hills.

Work In Scotland

Country Has Plenty Of Jobs Says Secretary Of State

J. Westwood, Secretary of State for Scotland, speaking at the annual convention of the Royal Burghs of Scotland in Edinburgh, said there were going to be plenty of jobs in Scotland.

No other part of Britain had more thoroughly prepared itself for the future.

Mr. Westwood said he believed that people were beginning to "realize that there was a future for this nation of ours." That counted for a great deal. After the last war a good many Scots folk felt that the old country had no further use for them.

"Developments either completed or in process of completion will result in work for about 85,000 people," continued Mr. Westwood.—Edinburgh Scotsman.

Longest Milk Route

Covers 1,200 Miles From Tupper Creek, B.C., To Yukon

What is probably the longest milk route in the world has been established on the Alaska highway. Hauled 1,200 miles in refrigerator trucks from farms around Tupper Creek, B.C., it is delivered to Yukon residents and sells for 25 cents a quart.

Although deliveries may not be as punctual as on city routes the day and night hauls bring the milk into the area regularly. The trucks also haul meat and vegetables.

Three quarters of the world's area is ocean. 2674

RECEIVE AWARDS

Canadians Signally Honored By Royal Geographic Society

LONDON.—The Royal Geographic Society announced nine awards for 1945-46, including one to the man who disproved an ancient legend about the "Vale of Perpetual Summer" somewhere north of British Columbia, near Alaska.

Other awards went to men who discovered an error in the position of the magnetic North Pole, led secret expeditions during the war and developed radar for air surveys.

Dr. Charles Cammell, Deputy Minister of Mines and Resources in Canada, was awarded the Founders' Medal for 1945 for his contributions to geology and geographical science, which included debunking the Yukon aoudrough fabric of a "tropical valley" in North British Columbia. Dr. Cammell helped with the mapping of 23,000 square miles of Canada, including the area where the steam-heated valley was supposed to be.

Sub-inspector Henry A. Larsen, of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, won the Patrons' Medal for leading schooner expeditions through the Northwest Passage.

The Founders' Medal for 1946 went to Brigadier Edward A. Glennie, director of a geographical survey in India. Lieut.-Col. C. A. Hart won the Murchison grant for 1946 for his work on the application of radar to mapping.

Wings Commander D. C. McKiley was awarded the Gill Memorial for 1946 for leading an R.A.F. expedition in a flight around the earth which fixed the true position of the North Magnetic Pole.



OFF TO HOLLYWOOD—Daughter of Edmund Cloutier, the King's printer, and Mrs. Cloutier of Ottawa, Miss Suzanne Cloutier is shown at Uplands airport before leaving by plane for Hollywood, where she is to make a screen test. The lovely Ottawa girl is under option to Warner Brothers.

Wrap-And-Tie-It



By ANNE ADAMS

Cleverest idea yet! Blouse is just one flat piece! Pull it over your head, wrap to the front, and tie in a perky bow at waist. Pattern 4614 has separate dirndl skirt.

Pattern 4614 comes in misses' sizes 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20. Size 16, frock, 2 1/2 yds. 39-inch fabric.

Send twenty cents (20c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly Size, Name, Address and Style Number and send orders to the Anne Adams Pattern Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg, Man.

GAIN EXPERIENCE

It is by no means a coincidence that a good many men who have risen to eminence in later life are fond of boasting that at one time they sold or delivered newspapers. Some of them freely admit that the experience gained in those pursuits first taught them the value of money and started them on the road to very satisfactory financial independence.

Outstandingly Good

"SALADA" TEA

SMILE AWHILE

"I see you have been fishing. Catch anything?"
"Yes, two."
"Good, what were they?"
"The 7.30 there, and the 5.15 back."

First Golfer—"I'm terribly off my game today."
Second Golfer—"Are you? By the way, what is your game?"

A farmer wrote to a rural paper to ask "how long cows should be milked."
"Why, the same as short cows, of course," advised the editor.

"I shouldn't keep telling her you're unworthy of her."
"No? Why not?"
"Let it come to her as a surprise."

Candidate: "How did you like my speech on the agricultural problem?"
Farmer: "It wasn't bad, but a day's rain would do a heap more good."

"Aren't people funny?"
"Yes. If you tell a man that there are 270,678,934 stars in the universe, he'll believe you—but if a sign says 'Fresh Paint', that same man has to make a personal investigation."

Shopwalker: "That customer was hanging round for a long time. What did he want to see?"
Pretty assistant (coily): "Me, sir."

Pat knocked on Mike's back door and asked Mrs. Mike if Mike were home.
"Of course, he's home," said Mrs. Mike. "Can't ye see his shirt on the line?"

There is one thing I do not know, 'Bout that I've no illusions—I do not know how far he jumps When he jumps to conclusions.

"My, what beautiful hands you've got! Tell me, after you've cut your nails, do you file them?" asked a chorus girl.
"Oh, no," replied her typist friend, "I throw them away."

"How many times shall I bow?" said the novice entertainer at the battalion variety show.
"Bow!" said the stingo manager. "No bowing for you, mate; you'll have to duck."

MAY HAVE CREAM

ROMSEY, England. — R. A. Pepperall, chief regional marketing officer of the milk marketing board here, said it may be possible to supply cream in a year's time.



FLAG FAVORITES—Two favorites in the final selection of a Canadian flag are shown. The Union Jack in the canton and maple leaf in the fly, (top), is leading. Quebec M.P.'s favor other.

Indian Act

Recommend Changes To Improve The Lot Of The Red Man

Resources Minister Glen held out in the Commons the hope that ultimately the Canadian Indian will be able to assume the "full right and responsibilities" of democratic citizenship while retaining and developing many of his native characteristics.

Mr. Glen spoke in moving a government resolution for the establishment of a joint Senate-Commons committee to study the Indian Act and recommend changes to improve the lot of the red man. The committee will include 22 members of the Commons.

Mr. Glen said it would appear that Canada had reached a stage in her development as a nation when economic conditions forced her to do one of two things:

1. Purchase at public expense the additional lands and additional hunting and trapping rights for an Indian population of 128,000, increasing at a rate of 1,500 a year.
2. Decide on an educational and welfare program, not only in hunting and trapping, that would fit and equip the Indians to enter into competition with the white man not only in hunting and trapping but in agriculture and in the industrial life of the nation.

INSECTICIDE BOMB

An insecticide bomb—or as its inventor describes it—a simple, hand-operated, fool-proof "bug blitzer" is the ultimate in unique inventions of ex-service personnel, turned civilian producers. Three former air force officers have produced the missile from surplus shell casings and a mixture of aerosol, DDT, pyrethrum and freon liquid gas. They are E. J. Black, Harry Clappison and Dr. J. H. Baillie.



A PICNICKING WE WILL GO!—The first picnic of the season, whether it's on the aide porch, or beside a winding brook, is always an especially exciting event—and it usually occurs around this time of the year.

Laughter and gaiety surround the occasion, while fathers build fires, mothers do the cooking, and children gather wild flowers.

As far as the eating goes, of course, there will be meat patties and soft buns, vegetable salad, olives, pickles and soda pop.

"Well, it's nearly time for this big outing in your family, so you'll be glad to have this recipe for Branburgers—a variation of the hamburger, and a recipe that adds to the flavor and subtracts from the amount of meat needed to go around. You can easily make 10 patties from only one pound of ground beef—a real aid to the meat problem!"

BRANBURGERS

1 egg
1 1/2 teaspoons salt
1/4 teaspoon pepper
2 tablespoons minced onion
10 slices bacon

1 tablespoon chopped parsley
1 1/2 cups milk
1 cup All-bran
1 pound ground beef

Beat egg, add salt, pepper, onion, parsley, milk and All-bran. Let soak until most of moisture is taken up. Add beef and mix thoroughly. Soak slices of bacon lengthwise into two strips. Arrange two strips bacon cross-wise on waxed paper. Mold generous tablespoon of meat mixture into patty and place on bacon intersection. Bring strips together on top of patty, skewering with toothpick. Bake in hot oven (450 deg. F.) about 30 minutes or broil about 20 minutes.

Remove Branburgers from pan. Add some milk and seasonings to drippings. Thicken slightly to make gravy. Yield: 5 servings (10 patties).

Sugarless BUT Sweet

MAGIC Honey Pound Cake

1 1/2 c. seedless raisins
1/4 c. shortening
1/2 c. honey
3 eggs, well beaten
2 1/4 c. sifted all-purpose flour

2 1/4 tsp. Magic Baking Powder
1/2 tsp. salt
1/4 tsp. vanilla extract
1/4 tsp. lemon extract

Rinse raisins; drain; dry on towel—cut fine with scissors. Work shortening with spoon until fluffy and creamy; gradually add honey, while continuing to work with a spoon. Add beaten eggs, and blend. Gradually stir in sifted dry ingredients; beat with spoon until smooth. Add extracts, raisins; stir to blend. Bake in greased, lightly floured 9" x 5" x 3" pan at 300°F. for 2 hours.

MADE IN CANADA



IRRIGATION WATER

At the last Town Council meeting a by-law was passed prohibiting the use of irrigation water in the ditches along the streets of the proposed sewer. In this respect we are quoting in 1941, a letter received by the Town of Raymond from Hadden and Miles, Consulting Engineers.

Calgary Alberta,
2nd May, 1946.

Mr. W.L. Jones,
Secretary-Treasurer, Raymond.
Dear Sir,

We would like to draw your attention to the fact that water must not on any account be permitted to flow through any of the irrigation ditches of the Town during this season, until the construction of the sewer system has been completed.

It is well known that ground conditions will be unusually wet, and as you know special provision is being made to meet this condition by sub-draining at considerable extra cost.

Everything possible must be done to mitigate the wet ground condition, and there is no doubt that if water were permitted to flow through the irrigation ditches throughout the irrigation season it will make the ground conditions very much worse and increase the cost of doing the work.

Yours very truly,

Hadden and Miles, Limited.

The letter is explanation enough as to why there will be no irrigation on some of the streets this year.

CLEAN-UP

The week of May 20-25 was declared Clean Up week by the Town officials, and all citizens were asked to co-operate in hauling away all refuse about their lots.

Apparently, clean up week didn't mean much to the people of the town for there is still a great deal of tree cuttings etc. around lots. Didn't you want to haul it off or was it because of lack of hauling facilities.

The Town of Raymond needs a good well organized garbage collection. Any ideas as to how it can be done.

SEEDS OF STRIFE

For more than a generation Alberta farmers have painfully and patiently built up their own marketing organizations to protect themselves and better their economic position. These farm organizations are built on a basis of service rather than profit—like the Ontario Hydro Electric, the post office and various municipal enterprises.

The Income Tax Payers Association has been conducting an intensive, widespread and expensive propaganda campaign to induce the Canadian government to impose federal corporation taxation on these service organizations. The evidence available would suggest that the Income Tax Payers Association is really a creation of powerful Canadian financial institutions and corporations. The purpose of the campaign is to effectively cripple farmers organizations as well as other enterprises built up by the people for their own use.

The undersigned Alberta farm organizations are keenly resentful over the incessant attacks inspired by the autocracy of wealth operating through the Income Tax Payers Association. It is felt that Alberta people are being misled and presented with an unfair picture of the true situation.

Alberta farmers have in the past generation produced billions of dollars worth of new wealth. The bulk of this has been drawn off to central Canada (Ontario and Quebec). These two wealthy provinces contribute 77 per cent of all taxes collected by the Dominion (statement made by Premier Drew of Ontario). It is thus plain that Ontario and Quebec corporations will be the chief beneficiaries if farm co-operative organizations are made subject to federal corporation taxes. Individual tax payers will benefit little, if any.

Business interests cannot afford to engage in a life and death struggle with the farm people of Alberta. Business people have everything to lose and nothing to gain in fighting with farmer cooperatives. What the Income Tax Payers Association is now doing is building up an enmity which might well create the very kind of atmosphere in which business cannot prosper or perhaps even survive.

Alberta people should support farm co-operatives whose objective is better living conditions on Alberta farms.

UNITED FARMERS OF ALBERTA
ALBERTA FARMERS UNION
ALBERTA WHEAT POOL

POLICE TRAFFIC SAFETY CAMPAIGN IS PLANNED

Under the name of "Police Traffic Safety Check", a campaign will be inaugurated across Canada again this year by the International Association of Chiefs of Police. A similar campaign will be conducted in the United States where police officers will check automobiles over a period of weeks.

The 1945 campaign operated under the name of the "Brake Emphasis Campaign", gave splendid results and

it was supported with marked enthusiasm. Such tests were conducted in Alberta and met with a good response. Undoubtedly this had the effect of reducing the number of motor accidents in the province.

Such campaigns remind motorists of their responsibility as drivers and the vital importance of having the car's mechanical condition checked as a safety measure.

As in past years, officials of the Alberta Motor Association are preparing to give their full support and co-operation to this campaign.

CANADA'S ORIGINAL
AROMATIC
PIPE TOBACCO
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Agent for CANADA LIFE
ASSURANCE CO.
Also several good Fire Insurance Companies.

J.H. Walker

PIEPGRASS MARKET

Meat Is Our
Business

Phone 52 Raymond

CAPITOL

SHOWING THIS WEEKEND

"Her Highness and the Bellboy"

ROBERT WALKER—JUNE ALYSON—HEDY LAMAR
Wonderful entertainment for the whole family.

Matinee Saturday 2:15—1st show at night 7:15

SHOWING MONDAY ONLY.

JOHN WAYNE in

"The Flame of Barbary Coast"

TUESDAY — WEDNESDAY

ROBERT MONTGOMERY in

"They Were Expendable"

THURSDAY ONLY

EDWARD ARNOLD in

"The Seeing Eye"

NEXT WEEKEND

BOB HOPE — BING CROSBY — DOROTHY LAMOUR in

"Road To Utopia"

COMING

COMING

"Bells of St. Marys"

Grease is Cheaper Than Parts

Don't Wait

Have Your Car Greased The
Efficient Way

SUGAR CITY MOTORS

Phone 7 Mehew and Son Raymond

"Meet me at the Sugar Bowl!"

Until educators learn to warm our hearts, our intellects will just grow colder by degrees.

Take responsibility, or take the consequences.

We can always be our age without ever being mouldy.

Home Cooked Meals

"Meet me at the Sugar Bowl!"

SUGAR BOWL

Top Prices for Your Hogs

I buy hogs every Thursday at
the Raymond Stock Yards
Custom Butchering
Wholesale Meats

Raymond Abattoir
Alvin W. Jones

IT'S "BLOW-UP TIME"
FOR SUMMER SNAPSHOTS.
BRING YOUR PET
NEGATIVES IN TODAY



Why Not

Try Our IDEAL
Hairtonic or FITCHES
Shampoo
Hall's Barber Shop

BETTS Shoe Shop

EXPERT SHOE REPAIRING
AND REBUILDING
AT REASONABLE PRICES

For Good

Bread, Rolls,
Pies and Cakes
Try the
Raymond
Bake Shop

Dr. Walker

Physician & Surgeon
Phones 64 & 67, Raymond

Dr. Newlove

Dentist
Phone 45 Raymond

W. L. JONES

Lawyer Notary Public
Commissioner for Oaths
ESTATES Conveyances
Saturday Afternoons By Appointment



You mean...

I Own a Beauty Parlor?

Yes, ma'am!... complete with everything possible to help keep you young. Young in appearance, without the signs of back-breaking work and long hours of household chores that used to show on a woman's face... and hands. Young in spirit, too, so that you really enjoy the pleasures of life... not only because you are able to, but also because you have the time to do so.

No doubt you've guessed by now. Yes, I'm speaking of your own home and the WORK-SAVING ELECTRIC APPLIANCES in it — things your grandmother couldn't take advantage of because many of them didn't even exist then.

Naturally beauty parlors must have "operators", as they are known to the trade, and you have the most efficient, hard-working operator, who takes no holidays—not even Sundays, that it's possible to get. Lightning-fast, ready the instant wanted — say, I'm blushing, that's me I'm talking about.

Guess I'd better stop or you'll be feeling tired just from thinking about all the hard work you'd have to do if you didn't have me. It's a horrible thought isn't it?

Reddy Kilowatt
Your Electric Servant



CALGARY POWER COMPANY
LIMITED

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The **Recorder**

Raymond - Alberta

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For Quick
Results

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Time Any Place Any

where For Appointment

See Mose or Phone 146

FROMM'S
JEWELRY

The Problem Of Immigration Is Now Uppermost

OTTAWA.—The special senate committee launched its investigation into immigration, one of the top problems which the government eventually will have to face. The recommendations this committee makes and the evidence it develops will be of keen interest in political circles.

The wide difference of opinion across the country as to how far Canada should go in making it easy for persons from other lands to settle in Canada is well recognized and once the shipping situation is relieved there will be strong pressure on the government, on the one hand, to encourage immigrants, and on the other, to keep up the bars.

The bars are high at present, the outcome of unemployment during depression. They remained high during the war years. Now thousands of letters are pouring into the immigration branch from Canadians urging permission to bring relatives into the country.

Senator T. A. Crerar (L., Manitoba), a member of the committee, brings wide experience to the problem because for 10 years he was the member of the cabinet responsible for immigration.

A. L. Jolliffe, director of immigration, was asked to provide the committee with figures on the movement of Canadians into United States during the last 95 years, so it could get a complete picture.

It has frequently been argued that for every immigrant coming into Canada, a Canadian moved into United States and during the war years this was largely true, until the big movement of service men's dependents started.

During the six war years 1939-40 to 1944-45 Canada's total immigration was 68,287 and during that time Canadian emigration to United States ran slightly under 10,000 a year, perhaps 55,000 altogether.

Of the total coming into Canada during the six years, 25,199 came from the United States.

The question of accepting new immigrants has to wait until Canadians and dependents of Canadians have been brought back, so there is little hope of any Europeans, who are seeking to join relatives in Canada, being able to do so for many months.

FEW ACQUITTED

Official Report Shows War Criminals Are Being Punished

LONDON.—The United Nations war crimes commission reported that 282 sentences of death had been imposed thus far on war criminals in western and southern Europe, southeast Asia and Australia.

The report said figures from the United States forces in the European theatre, the British army of the Rhine, Allied Mediterranean forces, and from southeast Asia, Australia and France showed that of 735 defendants tried, 282 were sentenced to death, 318 were sentenced to imprisonment and 135 were acquitted.

An earlier official report of Czechoslovak war crimes trials in the western provinces of Bohemia and Moravia showed that, of 1,291 persons tried last October and November, 44 were sentenced to death, 52 to life imprisonment and 984 to varying terms of imprisonment.

United States navy trials of 42 persons in the Pacific area resulted in 17 death sentences and 21 sentences to imprisonment.

At Nuernberg, the war crimes trial of 22 Nazi leaders has been in progress since Nov. 20, 1945, and authorities are not prepared to make any estimate of how much longer the trial will run.

HAS GOOD REASON

Herbert Morrison Tells Why Other Countries Should Feed Germans

OTTAWA.—It is a matter of common sense and experience not to let the Germans starve, Rt. Hon. Herbert Morrison, lord president of the British council told a press gallery conference here.

"We are not weeping too many tears over the Germans," said Mr. Morrison, "but if German physical efficiency goes down, they cannot mine coal in the Ruhr. That means no coal for France and other western European countries, decline of European economy and industry, and the army coming again to us to beg us to do something about German production."

Mr. Morrison came here from Washington where he was reviewing with the combined food board of the United States, Canada and the United Kingdom the whole world food situation.

He said that ex-U.S. president Herbert Hoover's statement that he saw no actual cases of starvation in Europe might be true, "but," said Mr. Morrison, "starvation is coming."

BREAD SHORTAGE IN EIRE

DUBLIN.—The Eire government has prohibited the serving of bread at all restaurant meals except breakfast.



POLISH AMBASSADOR ARRIVES IN OTTAWA—A man who as a young boy worked in the coal mines of Pennsylvania and in the textile mills of New York today represents Poland in Canada. His is Dr. Alfred J. Fiderkiewicz, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, who has arrived in Ottawa to take up his new post. He is shown with his wife.

For A Northern Aerial Ferry Route To Britain

EDMONTON.—Canada should move quickly to develop a northern aerial ferry route to Britain, known in wartime as the "crimson route," in the opinion of a former R.A.F. ferry pilot who proved the northern skyway during the war.

Donald McVicar, 31-year-old Edmonton flyer who now heads a Montreal aerial ferry organization said in an interview the northern route cuts 1,000 miles off the flying distance between Edmonton and Prestwick, Scotland as compared with the Montreal-Newfoundland-Prestwick route now used.

The "crimson route," used by the U.S. army air force during the war, goes by way of Churchill, Man., Southampton Island in Hudson Bay, Frobisher Bay, Baffin Land—with an alternative, at Fort Chimo, Que.—Greenland, Reykjavik, Iceland and then to Prestwick.

McVicar said it has stop-off airports 500 miles apart instead of the long hops of the present route and "odds enough the icing trouble is not met that far north as it is on the present route."

The former R.A.F. captain, who pioneered the "crimson route" in a battle-scarred Hampden, bringing it from Britain to Patricia Bay, B.C., said Canada was "doing little or nothing to develop the valuable aerial freighway across the far north."

He is a veteran of 60 Atlantic aerial ferry crossings.

TRAINING DISABLED

Britain's Plan For Taking Care Of War Casualties

LONDON.—Hundreds of thousands of Britain's estimated 1,000,000 cripples are being trained and put to work in industrial jobs from which they can't be fired under a new program which may mark the way for other countries in making productive citizens of their war casualties.

Since Sept. 25, 1945, more than 277,000 persons, including war veterans, air raid victims and the congenitally disabled, have registered with the ministry of labor for jobs which industry must provide.

Legislation became effective March 1, 1945, requiring employers of 20 or more persons to hire at least two per cent. of them from the disabled persons register.

Hired according to their skills, the employable disabled will be distributed throughout British industry, helping to meet the acute labor shortage.

Persons too disabled to compete for jobs on merit are being given "sheltered employment" at a living wage in workshops the government is building throughout the country to produce articles not in competition with industry.

SHIP FLOUR TO JAPAN

TOKYO.—Distribution of 8,705 long tons of wheat flour from the United States will be started in the Tokyo-Yokohama area, Capt. H. F. Smith, Allied chief of staple foods, said. The normal ration distribution is running from eight to 10 days behind schedule with the food situation at a "critical stage," said Capt. Smith.

RELIEVE FUEL SHORTAGE

OTTAWA.—Canada's fuel shortage has been relieved by approximately 30,000 tons of coal, quantities of fuel oil, cordwood and domestic charcoal, made available by the closing of army and air force stations and industrial war plants throughout the Dominion, War Assets Corporation announced.

FAST TRIP

CAPETOWN.—The Africa Star, first post-war American ship designed for the South African trade, arrived at Table Bay after beating the New York-to-Cape Cargo liner record by four hours. The Africa Star made the trip in 16 days, 11 hours.

Every Effort Being Made To Supply Grain

OTTAWA.—Additional wheat is being diverted from producers of both potable and industrial alcohol to the extent that substitutes become available and efforts to reduce use of wheat for animal feeds are being made, Finance Minister J. L. Halsey told the house when he made a joint Canadian-United Kingdom statement.

The statement was made following discussions on the world food situation between members of the Canadian government and Herbert Morrison, M.P., lord president of the council of the United Kingdom.

Maximum supplies of bread grain at present likely to be available from May through to September, 1946, have been assessed at some 10,000,000 tons, of which Canada expects to supply 2,300 tons. Screened requirements for the same period were expected to total 13,400,000 tons, leaving a deficiency of 3,400,000 tons or about 25 per cent., said Mr. Halsey.

"A further intensive review and scaling down of these requirements to the barest minimum needs are likely to reduce the gap over this five month period to something under 1,000,000 tons. Inevitably severe hardship will result and great danger of famine will continue," the minister told members.

"The Canadian government has agreed to associate itself with the United Kingdom and the United States governments in maintaining constant review of the situation and to put forth its best efforts to secure and make available additional supplies of grain," he said.



TOPS VETERINARIANS—Miss Jean F. Morgan of Kindersley, Sask., won the proficiency prize as leader of the graduating class in veterinary science at the Ontario Veterinary college, Guelph. She was one of two girls in the class of 19. Miss Morgan says she is especially interested in dogs and cats.

KEEPS COURTS BUSY

Cyclists In Bermuda Take No Notice Of "Stop" Signs

HAMILTON, Bermuda.—The disdain of Bermuda cyclists for simple traffic ordinances since automobiles were allowed on island roads for the first time Jan. 1, has become a growing headache for the colony's bobbies.

In the last few days, more than 100 cyclists have been brought into court to pay fines of 75 cents for failing to halt at "stop" signs.

ITALY NEEDS GRAIN

LONDON.—Italy's grain reserves will be exhausted in 10 days, the Rome radio said.



GANDHI'S SON BELIEVES INDIA'S INDEPENDENCE "IMMINENT"—Looking like a block off the old chip, Vevadas Gandhi, right, son of Mohandas K. Gandhi, the Indian leader, says in New York he believes Indian independence is "imminent". He is a publisher and looks better fed and better dressed than his father.



MUSKOX EXPEDITION ENDS IN EDMONTON—The beard of Roger Racine and other members of the Muskox expedition came off to mark "trail's end" in Edmonton. Adeline Taylor admires the beard grown during the 3,100-mile trek which was finished by train after machines stalled.

Canada To Have Most Powerful Atomic Plant

TORONTO.—Dr. J. D. Cockcroft of Cambridge university told fellows of the Royal Society of Canada that Canada will have the most powerful atomic research instrument in the world this summer when a new high power heavy water pile is put into operation at the Chalk River atomic research plant. The instrument will facilitate production of radium substitutes on a large scale.

Dr. Cockcroft, engaged by the Canadian government at the Chalk River plant, said the high power pile will lead to many new types of physical experiments. "It will also be possible to produce on a large scale labelled and radioactive atoms for biological, medical and chemical research," he said. "A small scale production of plutonium will be possible and with this material it will be possible to build small compact piles and to study power generation."

"The most serious problem of atomic energy results from the possibility of fissile material being used for bombs," he said. He referred to the Lillienthal report as being the best contribution so far to the problem of control.

At present a low power heavy water pile is in operation at the Chalk River plant which uses many tons of heavy water and uranium.

A small-scale production of plutonium will be feasible and with this material small compact piles may be built to study power generation, Dr. Cockcroft said of the Chalk River institute. The atomic pile would make possible production of substitutes for radium, such as radio cobalt, on a large scale.

AIR FORCE CADETS

Royal Squadron Of War Years Will Be Continued

OTTAWA.—Royal Canadian Air Force cadet squadrons born during the war years, will be continued into the peace years under a bill given second reading in the commons.

The bill, sponsored by Air Minister Gibson, would incorporate the air cadet corps and put them on a basis similar to army cadets.

The number of squadrons reached a peak of 400 during the war now were down to 289, with a personnel of about 13,000. Col. Gibson said experience had shown it was better to have fewer squadrons which could more easily be administered. If there were too many cadets it would mean a low percentage would have an opportunity to get into the R.C.A.F. The R.C.A.F. wanted to see the cadets join its ranks.

E. B. McKay (C.C.F., Weyburn) urged that inducements be offered to encourage members of the squadrons.

WARTIME BUSINESS

Canadian Legion Served Men Both At Home And Abroad

QUEBEC.—The Canadian Legion war services reported to the biennial legion convention that it had done a \$28,606,456 wartime business in catering to the wants of Canadian servicemen at home and abroad.

Its canteen service became equal to a system of chain stores, its hostel and club operations "assumed the proportions of a large chain of hotels," its educational services surpassed the enrolment of all Canadian universities combined, and its motion picture service exceeded that of any single commercial theatre circuit in Canada.

Its staff reached a peak of 1,818 last year.

ITS SECOND START

Television Will Again Be Used On Programs Of BBC

LONDON.—Television makes its second start in Britain June 7 when BBC programs, suspended for nearly seven years, will be resumed from Alexandra Palace.

Next day the victory parade will march across home screens as did the coronation procession in May, 1937, and set owners in the Greater London and home counties area, if their pre-war receivers are overhauled in time, will see pictures slightly better than those of nine years ago.

PROTECT FOOD TRAINS

HIERFORD, Germany.—A special armed force of German railway police now is accompanying potato trains in the British zone of Germany to protect them from an increasing number of raids by hundreds of hungry civilians. These police have permission to use their firearms and some looters already have been shot.

NURSES NEEDED

LONDON, Ont.—Dr. D. W. Crombie, superintendent of the Queen Alexandra sanatorium at nearby Byron, said all surgical operations at the sanatorium may come to a standstill soon unless the institution is able to obtain at least 10 or 12 more graduate nurses.

S A L E

**Ladies Handbags
Half Price
WHILE THEY LAST**

DRY GOODS PHONE 172

**Raymond Mercantile
COMPANY LIMITED**
"Where You Get More of the Best for Less"

Brighten up your surroundings with

Pratt & Lambert

Paint and Varnish

**ANDERSON
Plumbing & Heating**

Check Your Tires
IF YOU NEED NEW ONES SEE US
NOW

They May be Hard to Get Later

DUNLOP & GOODYEAR

Check With Us The Advantage of The
NOBLE BLADE in Preventing Soil Drifting.
Supply is Limited For This Season
Place Your Order Early

Red Head Service
RAYMOND DAHL BROS. PHONE 115

Clean Up! Paint Up!
We have a full line of
CANADA PAINT

HARDWARE BUILDING SUPPLIES

A & T Shop

Phone 48

Raymond

Want Ads.

FOR SALE 154 3/4 acres of Farm land about 3 miles south west of Raymond. The west half of the west half of Sec. 1-6-21-4 (Ellison quarter). Half in crop. Term Cash. And subject to this year's lease. For further particulars, write P.O. Box B, Magrath.

For Sale

THE TOWN OF RAYMOND HAS SOME VERY CHOICE LOTS FOR SALE AT A LOW PRICE, TO THOSE WHO WILL BUILD A SUITABLE HOME WITHIN TWO YEARS. FIRST CHOICE WILL BE GIVEN TO VETERANS. Call at the Town Office for Particulars.

... HOGS SHIPPED EVERY ...
TUESDAY

I buy hogs every TUESDAY at the Raymond Stock Yards. Highest prices paid. Ern H. Nilsson

FOR SALE—Two choice building lots on the proposed sewer line. See Lou Fisher

FOR SALE—3 roomed house with entrance and coal bin. On first street west. Sewer, sidewalk, sink and built in cupboards. —Warren F. Jones

FOR SALE—2 room house with entrance; on 82 foot lot. 1st St. East. On sewer. See Warren F. Jones.

FOUND—A pair of glasses. Owner may have same by identifying and paying for this ad.

"Meet me at the Sugar Bowl"

LOST — Paste board box containing working clothes, also a small parcel. Lost between Raymond and Welling. Leave at John Deere Agency.

PLACARDS WARN CAR
DRIVERS OF GAS FUMES

For some time the Alberta Motor Association has been sounding a warning to car drivers of the dangers of deadly carbon monoxide fumes. The death toll each year is due in no small degree to this menace.

A fight against the "Creeper Killer" has been initiated by the provincial government in Manitoba. When each car owner receives his license plate, he is given a placard which may be placed in the garage of the owner, warning car owners of the dangers of carbon monoxide. It is a "practice that might well be adopted in Alberta.

The placard says: "Be on guard for carbon monoxide, the 'Creeper Killer' in a closed private garage. It takes a car engine about three minutes or less to produce enough carbon monoxide to cause quick or sudden death.

"Therefore, open all doors before starting the car. Run car out of garage as soon as possible. Warm engine up outside.

"Beware of carbon monoxide in this car. Have exhaust system checked at least once for leaks and defects. Repeat this check every six months. You can't afford to take a chance. Beware of carbon monoxide."

When it is realized that one percent of this gas in the air will produce death in a few minutes and one-tenth of one percent will produce unconsciousness in two hours, we can understand how dangerous it is.

"Meet me at the Sugar Bowl"

Insurance

Life, Health or Accident

For Particulars See

W. B. Shaw

Agent Raymond

Clark Olson caught his foot in the power lift of the bull dozer last Saturday, suffering severe bruises, but no broken bones.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. John Johnson, a baby girl.

"Meet me at the Sugar Bowl"

Don't Gamble

Before You Have Work Done On
Car, Truck or Tractor

Investigate

Your Satisfaction Is Our Business

KING MOTORS

THE "RANDOLPH" BY RITCHIE

*Smart Shoes
for Men*



BUY THEM WITH CONFIDENCE...

Wear Them With Pride

Masculine to the last stitch, sturdy and full of life, is this RITCHIE brogue (one of many smart Ritchie styles). We invite you to drop in and see these shoes.

Broadway Store

Phone 2

Raymond

New Stock

Play Shoes & Scampers
Spectator Pumps-Kid Leather
In All Sizes Reasonably Priced

Burns' Footwear & Leathergoods
YOUR STORE

Maytag Sales & Service

Phone 4456

LETHBRIDGE APPLIANCES

317-8th Street South

For Expert

WASHER SERVICE

Repairs to any make of

Irons, Vacuum Cleaners and Small Gas Engines

Full Stock of Maytag Parts

NOTICE

**CHANGE IN LAWN
WATER HOURS**

SOUTH OF 1st St. North
(Kings Garage) 6 a.m. to 12
Noon

NORTH OF 1st St. North
(Kings Garage) 5 p.m. to
10 p.m.

Have you paid your \$3.00

Town Water Committee

THE NEW
Charm-Kurl
SUPREME
COLD WAVE

with Kurlium

Gives Natural Looking
CURLS and WAVES
IN 2 to 3 HOURS
AT HOME



It's heatless—machineless—takes only 2 to 3 hours, yet you have lovely, easy to manage Cold Wave Permanent will last months and months. Guaranteed to satisfy as well as any \$15.00 professional COLD WAVE or money back on request. Ideal, too, for children's soft, fine hair.

Costs only **1.35**

Contains 3 full oz. of Kurlium, 40 percent, 40 and 40 percent, cotton applicator, gentralide and combing brush. Also 60¢ Charm-Kurl!

**RAYMOND
PHARMACY**

Percy Cope Herbie Wilder

"Meet me at the Sugar Bowl"